Lebanon Valley College

Financial Statements and
Supplementary Information

June 30, 2019 and 2018

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Trustees of
Lebanon Valley College

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Lebanon Valley College (the "College"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lebanon Valley College as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards on page 32, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 17, 2019, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP

Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania
October 17, 2019

Lebanon Valley College

Statements of Financial Position
June 30, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 11,309,872	$ 10,462,502
Short-term marketable securities	9,558,543	3,033,368
Accounts receivable:		
Students, net	806,499	785,483
Other	284,801	568,325
Prepaid insurance and expenses	1,490,008	1,600,445
Pledges receivable, net	11,045,926	11,524,705
Student loans receivable, net	2,080,678	2,421,198
Investments	74,484,293	73,962,285
Property, plant, and equipment, net	99,527,627	102,175,168
Total assets	$ 210,588,247	$ 206,533,479
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Accounts payable	$ 1,695,943	$ 947,827
Construction payable	342,239	1,527,223
Accrued expenses	3,350,088	2,657,846
Other liabilities	187,616	144,416
Contract liabilities	2,187,917	2,346,303
Liability on annuity contracts	774,439	916,547
Advances from federal government for student loans	1,890,927	1,863,470
Equipment and other notes payable	516,603	723,859
Tax exempt notes payable	40,323,097	39,039,785
Total liabilities	51,268,869	50,167,276
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions	92,634,068	76,717,593
With donor restrictions	66,685,310	79,648,610
Total net assets	159,319,378	156,366,203
Total liabilities and net assets	$ 210,588,247	$ 206,533,479

See notes to financial statements

Lebanon Valley College

Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2019
(With Comparative Totals for 2018)

	2019			2018
	Without Donor Restrictions	**Without Donor Restrictions**	**Total**	**Total**
Revenues and Other Additions				
Student tuition and fees, net	$ 34,016,927	$ -	$ 34,016,927	$ 33,403,294
Governmental grants	2,840,633	-	2,840,633	2,840,339
Gifts and private grants	1,088,342	4,730,672	5,819,014	11,432,130
Investment income	716,064	762,567	1,478,631	1,135,736
Auxiliary enterprises	15,386,419	-	15,386,419	15,016,468
Gains on investments, net	290,120	608,213	898,333	3,723,292
Net assets released from restrictions and reclassified	19,064,752	(19,064,752)	-	-
Total revenues and other additions (reductions)	73,403,257	(12,963,300)	60,439,957	67,551,259
Expenses and Other Deductions				
Instruction	31,965,082	-	31,965,082	30,882,979
Student services	11,249,910	-	11,249,910	10,886,868
Management and general	7,449,451	-	7,449,451	7,254,418
Development	1,562,558	-	1,562,558	1,552,954
Auxiliary enterprises	5,259,781	-	5,259,781	4,808,150
Total expenses and other deductions (reductions)	57,486,782	-	57,486,782	55,385,369
Change in net assets	15,916,475	(12,963,300)	2,953,175	12,165,890
Net Assets, Beginning	76,717,593	79,648,610	156,366,203	144,200,313
Net Assets, Ending	$ 92,634,068	$ 66,685,310	$ 159,319,378	$ 156,366,203

See notes to financial statements

Lebanon Valley College

Statement of Activities
Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues and Other Additions			
Student tuition and fees, net	$ 33,403,294	$ -	$ 33,403,294
Governmental grants	2,840,339	-	2,840,339
Gifts and private grants	1,352,092	10,080,038	11,432,130
Investment income	358,150	777,586	1,135,736
Auxiliary enterprises	15,016,468	-	15,016,468
Gains on investments, net	740,105	2,983,187	3,723,292
Net assets released from restrictions and reclassified	3,659,890	(3,659,890)	-
Total revenues and other additions	57,370,338	10,180,921	67,551,259
Expenses and Other Deductions			
Instruction	30,882,979	-	30,882,979
Student services	10,886,868	-	10,886,868
Management and general	7,254,418	-	7,254,418
Development	1,552,954	-	1,552,954
Auxiliary enterprises	4,808,150	-	4,808,150
Total expenditures and other deductions	55,385,369	-	55,385,369
Change in net assets	1,984,969	10,180,921	12,165,890
Net Assets, Beginning	74,732,624	69,467,689	144,200,313
Net Assets, Ending	$ 76,717,593	$ 79,648,610	$ 156,366,203

See notes to financial statements

Lebanon Valley College

Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	$ 2,953,175	$ 12,165,890
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation expense	6,186,313	5,812,315
Non-cash interest expense from amortization of deferred financing costs	30,943	30,943
Contributions restricted for long-term purposes	(3,348,337)	(9,240,936)
Gains on investments, net	(898,333)	(3,723,292)
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Pledges receivable	(288,030)	17,378
Accounts receivable	262,508	(313,339)
Prepaid insurance and expenses	110,437	(464,813)
Accounts payable	748,116	327,246
Accrued expenses	692,242	(120,482)
Student credit balances and deposits	43,200	109,016
Deferred income	(158,386)	203,881
Net cash provided by operating activities	6,333,848	4,803,807
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
(Increase) decrease in short-term marketable securities	(6,525,175)	(276,592)
Purchases of investments	(22,398,910)	(13,344,820)
Proceeds from sales of investments	22,775,235	13,958,832
Purchase of property and equipment	(4,723,756)	(18,363,710)
Disbursements for student loans	(34,869)	(420,345)
Repayments of student loans	375,389	341,497
Net cash used in investing activities	(10,532,086)	(18,105,138)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities		
Proceeds from contributions permanently restricted by donors	1,919,805	1,117,272
Proceeds from contributions restricted for property and equipment	2,195,341	3,624,019
Proceeds from tax exempt notes payable	4,181,509	10,697,294
Proceeds from other notes payable	-	409,572
Payments of other notes payable	(207,256)	(389,986)
Payments of tax exempt notes payable	(2,929,140)	(1,541,000)
Increase in refundable government loan funds, net	27,457	26,756
Proceeds from new annuity contracts	-	234,706
Payments of annuity contracts	(142,108)	(144,022)
Net cash provided by financing activities	5,045,608	14,034,611
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	847,370	733,280
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning	10,462,502	9,729,222
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Ending	$ 11,309,872	$ 10,462,502
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information		
Cash paid for interest, net of capitalized interest	$ 1,045,944	$ 833,616
Supplemental Disclosure of Noncash Investing Activities		
Property and equipment purchases included in accounts payable	$ 342,239	$ 1,527,223

See notes to financial statements

1. Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations

Lebanon Valley College (the "College"), located in Annville, Pennsylvania, delivers a transformative education built on the liberal arts. The College develops students who think critically and creatively across boundaries; who solve complex problems; who communicate effectively; and who value differences among human beings. The College's graduates are empowered to pursue a life of learning, citizenship, and success.

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the College have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America including accounting regulations as they relate to financial statements of not-for-profit organizations. The Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") guidance requires the reporting of total assets, liabilities and net assets in a statement of financial position; reporting the change in net assets in a statement of activities; and reporting the sources and uses of cash and cash equivalents in a statement of cash flows.

Net assets and revenues, gains, expenses and losses are classified as without donor restrictions or with donor restrictions based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Trustees.

Net assets with donor restrictions - Net assets whose use by the College is subject to donor-imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the College pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time are reported as net assets with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, these net assets with donor restriction are reclassified to net assets without restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Additionally, funds received as gifts and bequests which have been accepted with the donor stipulation that the principal be maintained intact in perpetuity are reported as net assets with donor restrictions.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents represent demand deposits and other investments, with maturities of three months or less at time of purchase. Cash and cash equivalents that are components of the College's investment funds are not classified as cash equivalents.

Short-Term Marketable Securities

Short-term marketable securities consist of highly liquid investments in certificates of deposit, municipal bonds, government securities and corporate debt securities and are recorded at fair value.

Accounts Receivable, Students

Accounts receivable, students are reported at net realizable value. Management determines the allowance for doubtful accounts based on the current and historical experience of uncollectible amounts charged off. Accounts are written off when they are determined to be uncollectible based upon management's assessment of individual accounts and considering a student's financial condition, credit history and current economic conditions. Recoveries of receivables previously written off are recorded when received. At June 30, 2019 and 2018, the allowance for doubtful student accounts was $321,163 and $231,964, respectively.

Accounts Receivables, Other

Other receivables are carried at the original invoice amount, less an estimate made for doubtful accounts based on a review of all outstanding amounts. Management has determined that no allowance for doubtful accounts was required against other accounts receivables for the years ending June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Pledges Receivable

The College records all unconditional pledges as receivables when notification of the pledges is received and there is no major uncertainty about the existence of value. Pledges receivable expected to be received in one year are measured at the net-realizable value which is the non-discounted amount of cash to be received less direct costs. Pledges to be received in future years are recorded at their net present value. Amortization of the discounts is included in private gifts and grants.

Contributions

All contributions are considered to be available for use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. However, if a restriction is fulfilled in the same time period in which the contribution is received, the College reports the support as without donor restrictions.

Contributed services are recognized when the College would typically purchase such services if they require specialized skills and the contributor possesses such skills.

Contributed property and equipment is recorded at fair value at the date of donation. The College reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Conditional promises to give are not included as support until the conditions are substantially met. When collected prior to satisfaction of donor conditions, amounts are reported as contract liabilities on the statements of financial position.

Investments

The fair values of equity and fixed income mutual funds and commodities funds are based on the quoted market price of the underlying securities. The fair values of other investments, consisting primarily of short-term financial instruments, are based on values reported by external investment managers when available using quoted market prices or using prices for similar assets with similar terms in actively traded markets. Alternative investments are comprised of hedge funds and private equity investments, which are measured at fair value based upon the net asset value of their underlying investments. Gains and losses realized on the sale of investments are determined using the carrying value for securities and the specific identification method for real estate and other investments. Gains and losses are realized as of the trade date for investments.

It is the College's policy to recognize the benefit of any irrevocable trust in which the College is a beneficiary, has been informed of its interest and can reasonably estimate its fair value. The College's beneficial interest in these trusts is based on the actuarially determined present value of the most recent market prices available of the College's interest in the trust asset. The College used a discount rate of 4.5 percent as of June 30, 2019 and 2018 to value these charitable remainder trusts.

The College is the recipient/beneficiary to several perpetual trust arrangements which are held by others in perpetuity. The College recognizes these arrangements at fair value of the College's interest which is a reasonable approximation of the present value of future cash flows to the College. The related income from these arrangements is recognized as either revenue with or without restrictions by the College when received, depending on whether donor-imposed restrictions exist. For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, income recognized and received relating to these trusts amounted to $486,635 and $269,951, respectively, and is recorded in gifts and private grants on the statements of activities.

Investment-related fees are expensed when incurred and are netted against investment income in the statements of activities. For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, investment-related fees amounted to $276,083 and $296,620, respectively.

The College's investments are comprised of a variety of financial instruments and are managed by investment advisors. The fair values reported in the statements of financial position are exposed to various risks including changes in the equity markets, the interest rate environment, and general economic conditions. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the fair value of investment securities, it is reasonably possible that the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements could change materially in the near term.

Property, Plant, and Equipment

Property, plant, and equipment are recorded at cost as of the date of acquisition or fair value as of the date of receipt in the case of gifts. Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of buildings (20-40 years) and equipment (3-10 years).

Renewals and improvements which extend the useful lives of assets are capitalized at cost. The College's policy is to capitalize expenditures in excess of $5,000. Library books are expensed when purchased. At the time plant and equipment is retired or otherwise disposed of, the cost is adjusted and any gain or loss on disposition is recognized. Maintenance and repairs are included as expenses in the statements of activities.

Student Loans Receivable and Advances from Federal Government for Student Loans

The College is a participant in the Federal Perkins Loan program (the "Program") which makes student loans available to eligible participants. This program was funded by both the federal government and the College, with the portion estimated to be allocable to the federal government recorded as a liability in the statements of financial position, and the portion allocable to the College included in net assets without donor restrictions. The federal government's portion of these funds at June 30, 2019 and 2018 was $1,890,927 and $1,863,470, respectively. Student loans receivables related to the Program was $2,494,529 and $2,810,061 at June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively. An allowance for uncollectable loans related to the Program was $456,979 and $442,440 as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

The prescribed practices for the Program do not provide for accrual of interest on student loans receivable. Accordingly, interest on loans is recorded as received and is reinvested to support additional loans; uncollectible loans are not recognized until the loans are canceled or written-off in conformity with the Program's requirements. The impact of recording interest income on a cash basis is not considered significant. In addition, the credit quality of the student is not evaluated after the initial approval and calculation of the loans. Delinquent loans and the allowance for losses on loans receivable are reviewed by management.

The Program expired on September 30, 2017 and after June 30, 2018, no new loans were permitted. The College is not required to assign its outstanding Perkins Loans to the Department of Education or liquidate its Perkins Loans Revolving Funds due to the wind-down of the Program; however, the College may choose to liquidate at any time in the future. As of June 30, 2019, the College continues to service the Program.

The College also will loan to students from its LVC Loan Fund, based on student individual circumstances. At June 30, 2019 and 2018, loans outstanding to students through the LVC Loan fund were $159,930 and $171,674, respectively with a corresponding allowance for uncollectable loans of $116,802 and $118,098 respectively.

Derivative Financial Instruments

The College has entered into interest rate swap agreements, which are considered derivative financial instruments, to manage its exposure on its variable rate bonds payable. Interest rate swap agreements are reported at fair value and included in accrued expenses on the statements of financial position; related changes in fair value are netted against interest expense.

Revenue Recognition and Disaggregation of Revenue

Student tuition and fees are recorded at the established rates net of financial aid provided directly by the College, endowed scholarships, and certain federal grants. Any payments received in advance for the subsequent year are classified as contract liabilities in the statements of financial position.

Tuition revenue is recognized in the fiscal year in which the academic programs are delivered, i.e. when the performance obligation is satisfied. Undergraduate programs are delivered in fall and spring academic terms. Graduate and adult education programs are delivered in six academic terms called Modules. Modules 1 through 4 overlay with the traditional fall and spring semesters, while Modules 5 and 6 are during the summer months, with Modules 5 ending around June 30 each year.

Room and board and other auxiliary services revenue are delivered primarily to undergraduate students in fall and spring academic terms and are recognized when the related services are performed. Any summer room and board charges are billed separately for summer sessions 1 & 2 for fiscal year considerations.

Full-time undergraduate and graduate health professions student withdrawals that occur within the first 60% of the academic term may receive a full or partial refund in accordance with the College's refund policy. Part-time undergraduate, graduate, and adult education student withdrawals may receive a full or partial refund based on course length in accordance with the College's refund policy and the current refund table.

Payments for tuition are due on the first day of the academic term. Generally, the College's performance obligations are satisfied equally over the academic term. Performance obligations for certain auxiliary enterprises are satisfied when the services are performed.

The College applies the practical expedient as allowed for within the accounting standards and, therefore, does not disclose information about remaining performance obligations that have original expected durations of one year or less. All remaining performance obligations will be satisfied in connection with the completion of the 2019-2020 academic year.

Transaction prices for tuition, fees, room and board are determined based on applicable College pricing schedules. Institutional financial aid and discounts provided by the College are reflected as a reduction of the tuition price with the exception of specifically identified auxiliary discounts such as room grants, which are reflected as a reduction in the auxiliary price. The College awards grants-in-aid and scholarships to individuals who meet the College's academic standards. The amounts of such awards are based upon the financial needs and/or merit of each applicant. Institutional financial aid and discounts provided to students was $42,279,455 and $39,222,564 for the years ending June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Student deposits represent payments received for room deposits for the fall semester, graduate and adult education payments for Module 6 (July/August), and prepaid fall scholarships, prepaid fall HES payment plans and are included in contract liabilities on the statements of activities. As of June 30, 2019, the withdrawal period for summer and Module 5 (May/June) has passed; thus, all revenue relating to the 2019 Summer and Module 5 academic terms that finish by June 30 have been recognized. Any revenue for a course that begins in Module 5 and does not finish until after June 30 is prorated and deferred accordingly. Contract liabilities relating to tuition was $134,281 at June 30, 2018 and was fully recognized in the year ending June 30, 2019. Cash was received in advance of performance during the year ended June 30, 2019 which resulted in a balance of tuition related contract liabilities at June 30, 2019 of $70,962.

The College's tuition and fee revenues are disaggregated as follows:

	2019	2018
Undergraduate programs:		
Tuition	$ 67,673,393	$ 65,182,804
Fees	2,002,840	1,903,565
	69,676,233	67,086,369
Discounts	(40,784,858)	(37,947,273)
Total undergraduate	28,891,375	29,139,096
Graduate programs:		
Tuition	5,926,237	4,951,424
Discounts	(1,494,597)	(1,275,291)
Total graduate	4,431,640	3,676,133
Other:		
Miscellaneous fees	177,034	148,690
Program revenue	516,878	439,374
Total other	693,912	588,064
Total student tuition and fees, net	$ 34,016,927	$ 33,403,293

Contract Liabilities

Contract liabilities include student tuition, deposits, and financial commitments by third party vendors that are being recognized as revenue over the life of the contract. The activity for contract liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2019 is described below.

	Beginning	Revenue Recognized	Cash Received in Advance of Performance	Ending
Deferred tuition	$ 134,281	$ (134,281)	$ 70,962	$ 70,962
Other contract liabilities	777,245	(124,565)	70,596	723,276
Student deposits	1,434,777	(1,000,282)	959,184	1,393,679
Total	$ 2,346,303	$ (1,259,128)	$ 1,100,742	$ 2,187,917

Advertising Costs

The College follows the policy of expensing advertising and marketing costs when incurred. Advertising related costs amounted to approximately $161,000 in 2019 and $173,000 in 2018.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional Expenses

The statements of activities present expenses by functional classification. The majority of expenses are recorded directly to a functional classification based upon the specific department incurring the expense. However some expenses require allocation as they do not pertain to one specific department. Accordingly, depreciation and amortization, interest, and certain expenses related to plant operation and maintenance have been allocated to functional classifications based on square footage. Salaries are allocated based on estimated time and effort. Employee benefits are allocated based on a percentage of salaries.

Debt Issuance Costs

Debt issuance costs are deferred and amortized over the term of the debt using the effective interest method. Debt issuance costs are recorded as a direct deduction to long-term debt on the statements of financial position.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards

In May 2014, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*. This new accounting guidance outlines a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue from contracts with customers. The standard's core principle is that an entity will recognize revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The College adopted ASU No. 2014-09 in fiscal 2019 using the modified retrospective transition method which provides for application of the new standard to uncompleted contracts at the date of adoption (July 1, 2018) without revising prior periods. The College determined that its major revenue streams of tuition and fees and sales and services of auxiliary enterprises as well as certain grants and contracts and other revenues were under the scope of the standard. Other revenue streams related to contributions, governmental grants and contracts, and investment return were determined to be out of scope as they are covered by other accounting guidance. Changes to the financial statements as a result of adoption of ASU No. 2014-09 were the inclusion of expanded disclosures.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statement of Not-for-Profit Entities*. The new guidance improves and simplifies the current net asset classification requirements and information presented in financial statements and notes that is useful in assessing a not-for-profit's liquidity, functional expenses, financial performance and cash flows. The College adopted ASU No. 2016-14 in fiscal 2019, and has applied the changes retrospectively to all periods presented. Changes to the financial statements as a result of adoption of ASU No. 2016-14 were:

- Unrestricted net assets were renamed net assets without donor restrictions;
- Temporary restricted net assets and permanently restricted net assets were combined into one column on the statements of activities and certain footnotes and were renamed net assets with donor restrictions;
- A footnote discussion of the College's liquidity was added. See Note 16; and,
- Expense disclosures were expanded to show a table of expenses by both natural and functional classifications. See Note 11.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-08, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions received and Contributions Made*. The new guidance is intended to clarify and improve accounting guidance for contributions received and contributions made. The amendments in this ASU should assist entities in (1) evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as contributions (nonreciprocal transactions) or as exchange (reciprocal) transactions subject to other guidance and (2) determining whether a contribution is conditional. There were no material changes to the financial statements as a result of adoption of ASU No. 2018-08.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards not yet Adopted

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases*. ASU No. 2016-02 was issued to increase the transparency and comparability among entities. Lessees will need to recognize nearly all lease transactions (other than leases that meet the definition of a short-term lease) on the statement of financial position as a lease liability and a right-of-use asset (as defined). Lessor accounting under the new guidance will be similar to the current model. ASU No. 2016-02 is effective for the College in fiscal 2020. Upon adoption, lessees and lessors will be required to recognize and measure leases at the beginning of the earliest period presented using a modified retrospective approach, which includes a number of optional practical expedients that entities may elect to apply. The College is assessing the impact this standard will have on its financial statements.

Reclassification

Certain 2018 amounts have been reclassified to conform with the 2019 classifications. These reclassifications had no effect on previously reported total net assets for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Subsequent Events

The College evaluated subsequent events for recognition or disclosure through October 17, 2019, the date the financial statements were issued.

2. Promises to Give

Unconditional Promises to Give

As of June 30, 2019 and 2018, donors to the College have made written promises to give, totaling a discounted present value of $11,200,970 and $11,688,199, respectively, on which management has established a reserve for uncollectible pledges of $155,044 and $163,494, respectively. Management believes the College's allowance for doubtful collections, which is an estimate based on management's periodic assessment of the risk of collectability of each gift, is adequate based upon information currently known as of June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	2019		
	Other Restrictions	**Endowment**	**Total**
Less than one year	$ 2,530,149	$ 106,921	$ 2,637,070
One to two years	2,088,144	100,020	2,188,164
Three to four years	2,389,714	142,288	2,532,002
Five or more years	2,788,603	900,087	3,688,690
	$ 9,796,610	$ 1,249,316	$ 11,045,926
	2018		
Less than one year	$ 2,217,699	$ 90,061	$ 2,307,760
One to two years	2,980,333	93,997	3,074,330
Three to four years	2,741,602	152,781	2,894,383
Five or more years	2,316,923	931,309	3,248,232
	$ 10,256,557	$ 1,268,148	$ 11,524,705

Pledges are discounted to their present value over the period they are to be collected by using discount rates between 3.0 percent and 3.5 percent. The discounts were $1,090,616 and $1,261,054 as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

The FASB guidance requires that unconditional promises to give (pledges) be recorded as receivables and revenues and requires the College to distinguish between contributions received for each net asset category in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions. As permitted under the guidance, donor-restricted contributions are reported as operating revenue without donor restrictions when the restriction is satisfied within the same year that the contribution is received.

Conditional Promises and Indications of Intentions to Give

The College does not recognize conditional promises as revenue until the condition is met.

The College received two challenge gifts, one for $3 million and one for $7 million for a total of $10 million to support the construction of a new health professions building. Gifts received on or after March 24, 2016, which meet the conditions of the pledge specified by the donor, qualify towards the challenge. As of June 30, 2018, the College met the $3 million challenge. The remaining amount on the $7 million challenge has been met at June 30, 2019.

3. Investments, Fair Value Measurements, and Other Financial Instruments

The College's investments, excluding short-term marketable securities, were comprised of the following as of June 30:

	2019				
	Endowment	Gift Annuities and Trusts	Split Interest Agreements	Other	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,644,724	$ 39,014	$ -	$ -	$ 1,683,738
Common stocks	29,354,555	-	-	-	29,354,555
Equity mutual funds:					
Domestic large cap	5,480,432	7,016	-	-	5,487,448
Domestic small cap	-	3,038	-	-	3,038
International	-	5,170	-	-	5,170
Exchange traded funds	11,964,639	-	-	-	11,964,639
Fixed income mutual funds	-	803,596	-	-	803,596
Hedge funds	10,900,586	-	-	-	10,900,586
Private equity partnerships	3,797,482	-	-	-	3,797,482
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	-	-	3,053,106	-	3,053,106
Charitable remainder trusts	-	-	1,393,971	-	1,393,971
Life insurance policies	-	-	-	379,310	379,310
Government and agency bonds	3,738,815	20,810	-	-	3,759,625
Corporate bonds	1,898,029	-	-	-	1,898,029
Total investments	$ 68,779,262	$ 878,644	$ 4,447,077	$ 379,310	$ 74,484,293

	2018				
	Endowment	Gift Annuities and Trusts	Split Interest Agreements	Other	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 2,345,078	$ 8,399	$ -	$ -	$ 2,353,477
Common stocks	27,299,139	-	-	-	27,299,139
Equity mutual funds:					
Domestic large cap	12,652,481	288,986	-	-	12,941,467
Domestic small cap	-	1,162	-	-	1,162
International	-	6,143	-	-	6,143
Fixed income mutual funds	-	984,292	-	-	984,292
Exchange traded funds	7,795,539	-	-	-	7,795,539
Hedge funds	8,425,257	-	-	-	8,425,257
Private equity partnerships	4,811,850	-	-	-	4,811,850
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	-	-	3,090,234	-	3,090,234
Charitable remainder trusts	-	-	1,493,078	-	1,493,078
Life insurance policies	-	-	-	381,287	381,287
Corporate bonds	1,419,676	-	-	-	1,419,676
Government and agency bonds	2,631,536	328,148	-	-	2,959,684
Total investments	$ 67,380,556	$ 1,617,130	$ 4,583,312	$ 381,287	$ 73,962,285

Fair Value Measurements

The College has categorized its financial instruments that are measured at fair value based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique into a three-level fair value hierarchy. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in the active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 - Fair value is based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible to the College for identical assets. These generally provide the most reliable evidence and are used to measure fair value whenever available.

Level 2 - Fair value is based on significant inputs, other than Level 1 inputs, that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full term of the asset through corroboration with observable market data. Level 2 inputs include quoted market prices in active markets for similar assets, quoted market prices in markets that are not active for identical or similar assets, and other observable inputs.

Level 3 - Fair value would be based on significant unobservable inputs. Examples of valuation methodologies that would result in Level 3 classification include option pricing models, discounted cash flows, and other similar techniques.

The following tables present the financial instruments measured at fair value as of June 30, 2019 and 2018 by caption on the statements of financial position by the valuation hierarchy defined above:

	2019			
	Total	**Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)**	**Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)**	**Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)**
Short-term marketable securities:				
Municipal bonds	$ 1,757,278	$ -	$ 1,757,278	$ -
Certificates of deposit	2,454,518	2,454,518	-	-
Ultra-short bond funds	5,346,747	5,346,747	-	-
	$ 9,558,543	$ 7,801,265	$ 1,757,278	$ -
Investments:				
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,683,738	$ 1,683,738	$ -	$ -
Common stock	29,354,555	29,354,555	-	-
Equity mutual funds:				
Domestic large cap	5,487,448	5,487,448	-	-
Domestic small cap	3,038	3,038	-	-
International	5,170	5,170	-	-
Exchange traded funds	11,964,639	11,964,639	-	-
Fixed income mutual funds	803,596	803,596	-	-
Corporate bonds	1,898,029	-	1,898,029	-
Government and agency bonds	3,759,625	20,810	3,738,815	-
Split interest agreements	4,447,077	-	-	4,447,077
Other investments	379,310	379,310	-	-
Total investments at fair value	59,786,225	$ 49,702,304	$ 5,636,844	$ 4,447,077
Alternative investments reported at net asset value	14,698,068			
Total	$ 74,484,293			
Liability:				
Interest rate swaps	$ 251,108	$ -	$ 251,108	$ -

	2018			
	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Short-term marketable securities:				
Certificates of deposit	$ 432,211	$ 432,211	$ -	$ -
Ultra-short bond funds	2,601,157	2,601,157	-	-
	$ 3,033,368	$ 3,033,368	$ -	$ -
Investments:				
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 2,353,477	$ 2,353,477	$ -	$ -
Common stock	27,299,139	27,299,139	-	-
Equity mutual funds:				
Domestic large cap	12,941,467	12,941,467	-	-
Domestic small cap	1,162	1,162	-	-
International	6,143	6,143	-	-
Exchange traded funds	7,795,539	7,795,539	-	-
Fixed income mutual funds	984,292	984,292	-	-
Corporate bonds	1,419,676	-	1,419,676	-
Government and agency bonds	2,959,684	-	2,959,684	-
Split interest agreements	4,583,312	-	-	4,583,312
Other investments	381,287	381,287	-	-
Total investments at fair value	60,725,178	$ 51,762,506	$ 4,379,360	$ 4,583,312
Alternative investments reported at net asset value	13,237,107			
Total	$ 73,962,285			
Asset:				
Interest rate swaps	$ 65,560	$ -	$ 65,560	$ -

Valuation Methodologies

Fair values of financial instruments were determined as follows:

Short-term marketable securities are valued based on the closing price on the active market on which the individual security is traded for certificates of deposit and ultra-short bond funds, which are considered Level 1 inputs, or using pricing for similar assets with similar terms in actively traded markets for corporate and municipal bonds, which are considered Level 2 inputs.

Equity mutual funds, fixed income mutual funds, common stocks, and exchange traded funds in the investment portfolio are measured at fair value using quoted market prices for identical assets, which are considered Level 1 inputs.

Corporate, government and agency bonds are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

Alternative investments are comprised of hedge funds and private equity investments with no readily determinable fair values. The College measures the fair value of the alternative investments based on the net asset value per share (the "NAV") as calculated on the reporting entity's measurement date as the fair value of the investment. The College measures the fair value of an investment that does not have a readily determinable fair value, based on the NAV of the investment as a practical expedient, without further adjustment, unless it is probable that the investment will be sold at a value significantly different than the NAV. If the practical expedient NAV is not as of the reporting entity's measurement date, then the NAV is adjusted to reflect any significant events that would materially affect the value of the security and the NAV of the College as of the valuation date. In using the NAV as a practical expedient, certain attributes of the investment, that may impact the fair value of the investment, are not considered in measuring fair value. Attributes of those investments include the investment strategies of the investees and may also include, but are not limited to, restrictions on the investor's ability to redeem its investments at the measurement date at NAV as well as any unfunded commitments.

The College's split interest agreements are measured at fair value using the College's percentage of the underlying trust assets, which approximates the present value of estimated future cash flows to be received from the trust, and are Level 3 inputs.

The College measures its derivative financial instrument, interest rate swaps, at fair value based on proprietary models of an independent third party valuation specialist. The fair value takes into consideration the prevailing interest rate environment and the specific terms and conditions of the derivative financial instrument. The fair value was estimated using the zero-coupon discounting method and considers the credit risk of the College and the counterparty. This method calculates the future payments required by the derivative financial instruments, assuming that the current forward rates implied by the yield curve are the market's best estimate of future spot interest rates. These payments are then discounted using the spot rate implied by the current yield curve for a hypothetical zero coupon rate bond due on the date of each future net settlement payment on the derivative financial instruments. The value represents the estimated exit price the College would pay to terminate the agreements.

The following tables present a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances of assets with fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) as of June 30:

	Split Interest Agreements	
	2019	**2018**
Balance, beginning	$ 4,583,312	$ 4,385,126
Total gains (realized/unrealized)	350,400	468,137
Distributions	(486,635)	(269,951)
Balance, ending	$ 4,447,077	$ 4,583,312

Gains and losses (realized and unrealized) included in the statements of activities are reported in gains on investments, net. Distributions are included as gifts and private grants in the statements of activities.

The following table presents a list of the College's alternative investments as of June 30:

2019

Name of Fund	Fair Value	Investment Strategy	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Common Fund International PE Partners VI	$ 116,913	Private equity fund of funds commingled Cayman Island Corp.	$ 33,750	None - private equity structure nine year lock-up on underlying funds	N/A
Common Fund Private Equity Partners VII	280,824	Domestic private equity fund of funds commingled Cayman Island Corp.	41,500	None - private equity structure nine year lock-up on underlying funds	N/A
Blackstone Energy Partners Fund	1,737,831	The Blackstone Energy Partners Fund (the "Fund") is a private equity fund that focuses on investments in the energy and natural resources sector. The Fund consists of a diversified mix of mature buyout, management buildup, management acquisition/consolidation, and growth equity strategies.	172,964	Private equity structure. Term is 11 years, subject to two one-year extensions	N/A
Morgan Stanley Hedge Premier/ Millennium International, LTD	1,793,749	Highly diversified, absolute return strategy with low volatility and low correlation to capital markets. Morgan Stanley Feeder Fund, Cayman Island exempted company for U.S. tax exempt investors.	N/A	Annual	90 days
PIMCO BRAVO Fund II Special TE	1,616,294	The PIMCO BRAVO Fund II Special TE (the "Fund") is a private equity fund that focuses on residential and commercial real estate related assets in the U.S. and Europe. The Fund mainly invests in performing, underperforming and non-performing loans as well as structured products and equity securities.	2,110,726	Private equity structure. Term is five years with two possible 1.5 year extensions	N/A
Scopus Fund LTD	45,619	Long and Short-Term Equities	N/A	Annual	60 days
Canyon Value Realization Fund (Cayman), Ltd	1,101,027	Event-driven: Distressed	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
Renaissance Institutional Equities Fund, LLC Series B	1,853,107	Long Exposure	N/A	Monthly	45 days
Third Point Offshore Fund, Ltd	965,692	Event driven multi-strategy. Includes constructive activist investing	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
Marshall Wace Eureka IV	1,016,931	Diversified International equity long short	N/A	Monthly	30 days
TPG Public Equity Partners – B, Ltd	1,062,548	Fundamental equity long short	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
Corbin Opportunity Fund, Ltd.	1,339,577	Relative value investment focused on relatively short maturities (1 year to 3 years)	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
Fort Global Contrarian LP	518,441	Global systemic futures trading program	N/A	Daily	3 days
Graham Absolute Return Fund LP	1,249,515	Diversified multi-portfolio manager fund allocating to a range of discretionary global macro strategies	N/A	Quarterly	30 days
	$ 14,698,068		$ 2,358,940		

2018					
Name of Fund	**Fair Value**	**Investment Strategy**	**Unfunded Commitments**	**Redemption Frequency**	**Redemption Notice Period**
Common Fund International PE Partners VI	$ 179,671	Private equity fund of funds commingled Cayman Island Corp.	$ 35,000	None - private equity structure nine year lock-up on underlying funds	N/A
Common Fund Private Equity Partners VII	329,862	Domestic private equity fund of funds commingled Cayman Island Corp.	44,000	None - private equity structure nine year lock-up on underlying funds	N/A
Blackstone Energy Partners Fund	1,835,106	The Blackstone Energy Partners Fund (the "Fund") is a private equity fund that focuses on investments in the energy and natural resources sector. The Fund consists of a diversified mix of mature buyout, management buildup, management acquisition/consolidation, and growth equity strategies.	181,450	Private equity structure. Term is 11 years, subject to two one-year extensions	N/A
Morgan Stanley Hedge Premier/ Millennium International, LTD	1,837,703	Highly diversified, absolute return strategy with low volatility and low correlation to capital markets. Morgan Stanley Feeder Fund, Cayman Island exempted company for U.S. tax exempt investors.	N/A	Annual	90 days
PIMCO BRAVO Fund II Special TE	2,467,211	The PIMCO BRAVO Fund II Special TE (the "Fund") is a private equity fund that focuses on residential and commercial real estate related assets in the U.S. and Europe. The Fund mainly invests in performing, underperforming and non-performing loans as well as structured products and equity securities.	1,092,254	Private equity structure. Term is five years with two possible 1.5 year extensions	N/A
Scopus Fund LTD	1,083,924	Long and Short-Term Equities	N/A	Annual	60 days
Canyon Value Realization Fund (Cayman), Ltd	1,079,012	Event-driven: Distressed	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
Renaissance Institutional Equities Fund, LLC Series B	1,372,571	Long Exposure	N/A	Monthly	45 days
Third Point Offshore Fund, Ltd	1,008,500	Event driven multi-strategy. Includes constructive activist investing	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
Marshall Wace Eureka IV	1,022,235	Diversified International equity long short	N/A	Monthly	30 days
TPG Public Equity Partners – B, Ltd	512,453	Fundamental equity long short	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
Corbin Opportunity Fund, Ltd.	508,859	Relative value investment focused on relatively short maturities (1 year to 3 years)	N/A	Quarterly	60 days
	$ 13,237,107		$ 1,352,704		

4. Endowment Funds

The College's endowment consists of approximately 390 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. In addition, annual fund gifts in excess of $25,000 without donor restrictions are designated by the Board of Trustees as endowment. Investments restricted by the donor for endowment purposes are recorded as net assets with donor restrictions based on the original amount of the gift. Dividends, interest and gains on such endowed assets are reflected as an increase in net assets with or without donor restrictions based on the intention stipulated by the donor.

The College's policy requires the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the College classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets without donor restrictions is classified as either net assets with or without restrictions based on the existence of donor restrictions or by law.

The College considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

1. The duration and preservation of the fund
2. The purposes of the College and the donor-restricted endowment fund
3. General economic conditions
4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
6. Other resources of the College
7. The investment policies of the College

The College has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the College must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of 65% of the MSCI AC World Index (Net), 15% of the Barclays 1-5 Year Government/Credit Index and 20% of the HFRI FOF Index, while assuming an acceptable level of risk. The College expects its endowment funds, over time, to provide an average rate of return of approximately 5.75 percent above inflation annually which represents the 4.75 percent spending rate plus 1.00 percent. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the College relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The College targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Pennsylvania law stipulates that realized and unrealized gains on endowment assets, including dividends and interest, may be expended for the purposes stipulated by the donors only to the extent that the total of such expenditures do not exceed 7 percent of the average market value of the assets determined at least annually and averaged over a period of three or more years. For years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the Board of Trustees of the College has authorized the expenditure of the full 7 percent permitted by law for undesignated endowment assets and 4.75 percent for restricted endowment assets of the endowment fund's average fair value over the prior three calendar years. Realized and unrealized gains are included in the statements of activities as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. Such amounts may be released to net assets without donor restrictions in future years based on annual authorization by the Board of Trustees only to the extent of the annual limitation applicable to the year in which they are to be released. In establishing this policy, the College considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long term, the College expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow annually. This is consistent with the College's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

The net asset category with donor restrictions includes the value of interest in various trust accounts established by donors. The assets of the trusts are held by independent trustees. The College has an interest in the income generated from these trusts. These assets are not governed by the College's investment policy. All investment decisions and distributions are governed by trust documents and the trustee.

Changes in invested endowment net assets excluding the value of interest in various trusts held by independent trustees for the fiscal year ended June 30:

	Board Designated	With Donor Restrictions	2019 Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	$ 15,015,394	$ 52,365,162	$ 67,380,556
Investment return:			
Investment income	210,779	732,908	943,687
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	208,869	804,436	1,013,305
Total investment return	419,648	1,537,344	1,956,992
Contributions	223,001	1,667,973	1,890,974
Receipt of charitable gift annuity proceeds	-	581,272	581,272
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(659,321)	(2,371,211)	(3,030,532)
Other changes:			
Realized and unrealized gains in excess of the 4.75% authorized spending rate up to the 7.00% annual limitation	183,866	(183,866)	-
Endowment net assets, end of year	$ 15,182,588	$ 53,596,674	$ 68,779,262

	Board Designated	With Donor Restrictions	2018 Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	$ 14,309,297	$ 50,194,612	$ 64,503,909
Investment return:			
Investment income	216,089	746,000	962,089
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	835,194	2,864,032	3,699,226
Total investment return	1,051,283	3,610,032	4,661,315
Contributions	93,731	942,282	1,036,013
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(595,757)	(2,225,978)	(2,821,735)
Other changes:			
Realized and unrealized gains in excess of the 4.75% authorized spending rate up to the 7.00% annual limitation	151,081	(151,081)	-
Net other activity and transfers	5,759	(4,705)	1,054
Endowment net assets, end of year	$ 15,015,394	$ 52,365,162	$ 67,380,556

From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have fair values less than the amount required to be maintained by donors or by law. The table below shows donor-restricted funds with original gift values, fair values and deficiencies at June 30, 2019 reported in net assets with donor restrictions. Management has interpreted state law to permit prudent spending from underwater endowments.

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions			Total Funds June 30, 2019
		Original Gift	Accumulated Gains (Losses)	Total	
Board-designed funds	$ 15,182,588	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 15,182,588
Other endowment funds					
Underwater funds	-	6,940,710	(325,031)	6,615,679	6,615,679
Other funds - Donor restricted earnings	-	29,233,391	11,222,470	40,455,861	40,455,861
Other funds - Unrestricted earnings		5,262,420	1,262,714	6,525,134	6,525,134
Total	$ 15,182,588	$ 41,436,521	$ 12,160,153	$ 53,596,674	$ 68,779,262

5. Property, Plant, and Equipment

Property, plant, and equipment at June 30 consist of the following:

	2019	2018
Land	$ 2,474,725	$ 2,474,725
Land improvements	15,058,652	15,058,652
Buildings	157,765,018	135,565,267
Equipment	22,771,598	22,299,474
Capitalized interest	2,413,179	2,325,964
Construction in progress	1,145,856	20,366,174
	201,629,028	198,090,256
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization	102,101,401	95,915,088
Property, plant, and equipment, net	$ 99,527,627	$ 102,175,168

6. Tax Exempt Notes Payable and Equipment and Other Notes Payable

Tax exempt notes payable and equipment and other notes payable at June 30 consist of the following:

	2019	2018
Tax Exempt Notes Payable		
2004A Annville Township Authority $6,000,000 College Revenue Note; maturing on April 1, 2021; annual principal payments ranging from $310,000 to $1,180,000 beginning April 1, 2012; fixed rate of interest of 2.48% through April 1, 2021; interest payable semiannually on April 1 and October 1, refinance of the 1997 College Revenue Note; interest rates were modified in 2010 and 2014. Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.48%.	$ 2,315,000	$ 3,400,000
2007 Annville Township Authority $10,000,000 College Revenue Note; maturing on April 1, 2028; annual principal payments ranging from $718,765 to $2,010,000 beginning April 1, 2023; fixed rate of interest of 2.48% per annum through October 1, 2023, variable rate of interest of 60% of prime thereafter with a minimum rate of 2.20% and a maximum rate of 6.00%; maturing on April 1, 2028; interest payable semi-annually on April 1 and October 1, interest rates were modified in 2010 and in 2014. Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.48%.	9,028,765	9,028,765
2008 Annville Township Authority $5,066,000 College Revenue Note; maturing on April 1, 2029; annual principal payments due on April 1 ranging from $50,000 to $935,000; variable rate of interest equal to 68% of the sum of the LIBOR Rate plus 120 basis points; interest payable semi-annually on April 1 and October 1. Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.239%.	1,800,000	1,850,000
2009 Annville Township Authority $5,425,000 College Revenue Note; maturing on April 1, 2030; annual principal payments ranging from $50,000 to $2,390,000 beginning April 1, 2012; fixed rate of interest of 2.48% per annum through October 1, 2023; variable rate of interest of 60% of prime thereafter with a minimum rate of 2.20% and a maximum rate of 6.00%; maturing on April 1, 2030, interest payable semi-annually on April 1 and October 1, refinance of 1999 Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority $1,400,000 Revenue Bonds; 2004 Fulton Bank $8,000,000 line of credit; and 2004 Fulton Bank $4,000,000 line of credit, interest rates modified in 2010 and 2014. Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.48%.	4,325,000	4,475,000
2010 Annville Township Authority $5,200,000 College Revenue Note; maturing April 1, 2031; semi-annual principal payments due on April 1 and October 1 ranging from $100,000 to $2,435,000; fixed rate of interest of 2.48% per annum through October 1, 2023; variable rate of interest of 60% of prime thereafter with a minimum of 2.20% and a maximum rate of 6.0%; interest payable semi-annually on April 1 and October 1; interest rates modified in 2014. Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.48%%.	4,500,000	4,600,000

	2019	2018
2013 Annville Township Authority $5,825,000 College Revenue Note; maturing April 1, 2023; annual principal payments due on April 1 ranging from $220,000 to $1,615,000; fixed rate of interest of 2.63% through October 1, 2020; variable rate of interest of 60% of prime thereafter with a minimum of 2.20% and a maximum rate of 6.0%; interest payable semi-annually on April 1 and October 1; refinance of 2005 College Revenue Note. Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.63%.	$ 3,230,000	$ 3,450,000
2016 Annville Township Authority $15,000,000 College Revenue Note A; maturing December 1, 2026; floating interest rate of 68% of the sum of the 30 day LIBOR Rate plus 120 basis points; Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.193%.	10,450,104	7,519,722
2016 Annville Township Authority $7,000,000 College Revenue Note B; maturing December 1, 2026; annual principal payments beginning on January 1, 2019 ranging from $16,949 to $3,225,463; floating interest rate of 68% of the sum of the 30 day LIBOR Rate plus 120 basis points. Interest rate as of June 30, 2019 was 2.239%.	4,926,989	5,000,000
	40,575,858	39,323,487
Unamortized deferred financing costs	(252,761)	(283,702)
Total tax exempt notes payable	$ 40,323,097	$ 39,039,785

The College has collateralized its obligations by granting a security interest in College revenue received without donor restrictions.

	2019	2018
Equipment and Other Notes Payable		
Equipment notes at June 30 consists of four notes maturing October 2014 through May 2023; annual principal payments ranging from $1,001 to $125,000; fixed interest rates ranging from 0.0% to 5.97% interest per annum with terms ranging from four to ten years; collateralized by equipment purchased.	$ 516,603	$ 723,859

Approximate annual maturities of tax exempt notes payable and equipment and other notes payable are as follows:

	Tax Exempt Notes Payable	Equipment and Other Notes Payable	Total
Years ending June 30:			
2020	$ 3,478,222	$ 209,069	$ 3,687,291
2021	3,546,890	210,932	3,757,822
2022	3,241,434	87,549	3,328,983
2023	3,088,279	9,053	3,097,332
2024	3,141,481	-	3,141,481
Thereafter	24,079,552	-	24,079,552
	$ 40,575,858	$ 516,603	$ 41,092,461

Interest cost capitalized on the construction of buildings was approximately $87,000 and $214,000 for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Interest Rate Swaps

The College entered into two Hedge Contracts with a national bank (counterparty) in December 2016. The College entered into the Hedge Contracts primarily to modify the risk of interest rate changes (to hedge against changes in the applicable interest rate) and to manage the interest cost with respect to a portion of the 2016 Revenue Notes, and 2008 Revenue Note and any other bonds or notes issued to refund such bonds.

The first Hedge Contract provides that the College will pay a fixed rate of interest of 2.54 percent per annum on a notional amount equal to $5,000,000 of the outstanding and regularly scheduled amortizing principal amount of the 2016 Revenue Notes, effective October 1, 2017 through December 1, 2026. The Hedge Contract also provides that the counterparty will pay a variable rate of interest equal to 68 percent of the USD one-month LIBOR plus 120 basis points on a notional amount equal to then outstanding and regularly scheduled amortizing principal amount of the 2016 Revenue Notes through December 1, 2026.

The second Hedge Contract provides that the College will pay a fixed rate of interest of 2.63 percent per annum on a notional amount equal to $1,850,000 of the outstanding and regularly scheduled amortizing principal amount of the 2008 Revenue Notes, effective January 6, 2017 through April 1, 2029. The Hedge Contract also provides that the counterparty will pay a variable rate of interest equal to 68 percent of the USD one-month LIBOR plus 120 basis points on a notional amount equal to then outstanding and regularly scheduled amortizing principal amount of the 2008 Revenue Note through April 1, 2029.

Payments under the Hedge Contract are due on the same day and in an amount equal to the then outstanding and regularly scheduled amortizing principal amount of the 2016 Revenue Notes.

The College recognized a noncash fair value liability of $251,108 on June 30, 2019 and a noncash fair value asset of $65,560 at June 30, 2018 on the mark to market related to the two Hedge Contracts. The net expense (income), or the difference between the College's and the counterparty's payments under the swaps during the year ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, was $316,668 and $(226,015), respectively.

The College uses financial instruments to manage its exposures to movements in interest rates. The use of interest rate swaps lessens the exposure to this risk with the intent to reduce the risk or cost to the College over time. The College does not use derivatives for trading purposes.

The College's exposure to credit risk, associated with its derivative financial instruments, is measured on an individual counterparty basis, as well as by groups of counterparties that share similar attributes. The College does not believe there is significant risk of credit loss as of the date of this report.

7. Line of Credit

On July 2, 2014, the College opened an unsecured line of credit of $3,000,000 that may be used to support general operating expenses, if needed, at a variable 30 day LIBOR plus 2.25 percent (4.68 percent at June 30, 2019). The agreement shall continue in full force and effect until such time as all of the College's loans with the institution have been paid in full, or until such time as the parties may agree in writing to terminate the agreement. The College entered into an Irrevocable Standby Letter of Credit agreement in the amount of $490,000 and $385,000 as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively. The College was able to reduce the unsecured line of credit balance by the amount granted on the Irrevocable Standby Letter of Credit thereby reducing the amount available for borrowing to $2,510,000 and $2,615,000 as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively. The Letter of Credit expires on April 22, 2020. The College had no additional borrowings under the line as of June 30, 2019.

8. Retirement Plans

The College has contributory retirement plans covering substantially all employees who meet age and service requirements. The plans are administered by Teachers' Insurance and Annuity Association ("TIAA"), a multi-employer plan. The retirement plan expense amounted to approximately $1,653,000 in 2019 and $1,728,000 in 2018.

9. Concentrations of Credit Risk

Financial instruments which subject the College to concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of investments in long-term corporate and governmental fixed income instruments; equity holdings of domestic corporations; and mutual funds which invest primarily in short-term government securities. The College typically maintains cash and cash equivalents and temporary investments in local banks. Accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") up to $250,000.

The College's operations are located in Annville, Pennsylvania and its students come primarily from Pennsylvania and surrounding states. The College's major source of revenue is derived from tuition and room and board.

The College receives funds which are applied against students' accounts from federal and state governmental organizations which provide assistance to students attending institutions of higher education. The College participates in Government Student Financial Assistance Programs ("Title IV") administered by the U.S. Department of Education ("ED") for the payment of student tuition. Portions of the revenue and collection of accounts receivable as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, are dependent upon the College's continued participation in the Title IV programs.

Institutions participating in Title IV programs are also required by ED to demonstrate financial responsibility. ED determines an institution's financial responsibility through the calculation of a composite score based upon certain financial ratios as defined in regulations. Institutions receiving a composite score of 1.5 or greater are considered fully financially responsible. Institutions receiving a composite score between 1.0 and 1.5 are subject to additional monitoring and institutions receiving a score below 1.0 are required to submit financial guarantees in order to continue participation in the Title IV programs. As of June 30, 2019, and for the year then ended, the College's composite score exceeded 1.5.

10. Guarantee of Privately Funded Student Loans

The College began participating in a program offered by the National Collegian Trust, referred to as the PledgeGATE (Guaranteed Access to Education) Program intended to provide a source of student loans to its students. Loans to students are initially funded by a bank on behalf of the College and then sold to a sub-trust of the National Collegian Trust on an annual basis as part of a securitization. In conjunction with this transaction, the College must guarantee or pledge up to a certain amount to pay for defaults the sub-trusts may experience.

Between 1999 and 2005, the College has entered into transactions with seven sub-trusts of the National Collegian Trust, enabling $940,000 in loans to be provided to students of the College, with the current outstanding balance totaling approximately $30,000. Related to this, the College has had to make guarantee payments totaling approximately $84,000 due to defaults and has guarantee commitments outstanding in the amount of $211,000. The present value of the guarantee payments that the College is expected to have to make over the lives of the sub-trusts does not exceed the present value of the residual payments from the trust as of June 30, 2019.

11. Functional Classification of Expenses

Expenses by functional and natural classifications for the years ended June 30:

	2019					
	Program Expenses			Institutional Support		
	Instruction	Student Services	Auxiliary Services	Management and General	Development	Total
Salaries and benefits	$ 20,019,482	$ 4,628,328	$ 717,791	$ 4,300,910	$ 1,188,260	$ 30,854,771
Operating expenses	5,541,936	2,320,040	3,493,551	2,080,657	269,454	13,705,638
Plant operation and maintenance	2,672,575	1,781,716	488,886	439,997	48,889	5,432,063
Depreciation and amortization	3,058,890	2,039,260	559,553	503,598	55,955	6,217,256
Interest	672,199	480,566	-	124,289	-	1,277,054
Total	$ 31,965,082	$ 11,249,910	$ 5,259,781	$ 7,449,451	$ 1,562,558	$ 57,486,782
	2018					
Salaries and benefits	$ 20,243,853	$ 4,756,571	$ 743,717	$ 4,357,806	$ 1,203,196	$ 31,305,143
Operating expenses	5,231,675	2,203,032	3,075,266	1,894,900	250,841	12,655,714
Plant operation and maintenance	2,547,792	1,698,528	466,059	419,453	46,606	5,178,438
Depreciation and amortization	2,859,659	1,906,439	523,108	470,798	52,311	5,812,315
Interest	-	322,298	-	111,461	-	433,759
Total	$ 30,882,979	$ 10,886,868	$ 4,808,150	$ 7,254,418	$ 1,552,954	$ 55,385,369

12. Net Assets

Net assets without donor restriction are available for the following purposes as of June 30:

	2019	2018
Undesignated	$ 18,763,583	$ 5,824,114
Board-designated net assets	15,182,558	15,015,394
Investment in property and equipment	58,687,927	55,878,085
Total net assets without donor restriction	$ 92,634,068	$ 76,717,593

Net assets with donor restriction are available for the following purposes as of June 30:

	2019	2018
Pledges with time or purpose restrictions	$ 3,051,356	$ 15,710,292
Investments, primarily accumulated change in market value of investments in excess of the PA trust limitation and unexpended assets for other designated purposes	12,160,153	14,771,783
Academic programs and related funds	3,847,665	3,241,933
Time restricted split interest and annuity agreements	834,038	1,394,608
Pledges related to endowment	1,249,316	1,268,147
Student loans	366,438	362,103
Split interest and annuity agreements	3,739,823	3,936,143
Endowment investments, principal	41,436,521	38,963,601
Total net assets with donor restriction	$ 66,685,310	$ 79,648,610

Net assets released from donor restrictions were comprised of the following for the year ending June 30:

	2019	2018
Instruction and scholarship	$ 2,333,413	$ 719,333
Capital projects	14,206,816	603,498
Endowment investments	2,524,523	2,337,059
Total net assets released from donor restrictions	$ 19,064,752	$ 3,659,890

Included in net assets with donor restrictions as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, are $1,247,731 and $1,543,851, respectively, of accumulated gains on investments of funds with donor restrictions held in the endowment which have no specific purpose restrictions, have not been used in operations, and are only restricted as to prudent spending limits under Pennsylvania law. Bequests without donor restrictions are designated for long-term investment (quasi-endowment). The quasi-endowment fund balance totaled $15,182,588 at June 30, 2019 and $15,015,394 at June 30, 2018.

During the course of the year, net assets whose use by the College was subject to donor-imposed restrictions were fulfilled by actions of the College pursuant to those restrictions, the expiration of time, or the designation of law. These assets are shown in the statements of activities as a release of net assets from donor restrictions.

13. Commitments

The College has approximately $2,359,000 and $1,353,000 in unfunded capital calls related to various alternative investments at June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively. The College intends to fund these commitments through liquidation of current investments.

The College owns several buildings constructed prior to the passage of the Clean Air Act that may contain encapsulated asbestos material. Current law requires that this asbestos be removed in an environmentally safe manner prior to demolition or renovation of the buildings. The College has not recognized the asset retirement obligation for asbestos removal in its financial statements because it cannot reasonably estimate the fair value of the obligation. If sufficient information becomes available to estimate the liability, it will be recognized at that time.

As of June 30, 2019 and 2018, the College was committed to approximately $3,529,000 and $1,770,000, respectively, on construction contracts.

14. Related Party Transactions

The College paid fees of approximately $5,098,000 in 2019 and $4,952,000 in 2018 to vendors whose officer is also a Trustee of the College. All transactions were completed on an arm's length basis.

The College recognized contributions from Trustees of approximately $1,802,000 and $3,651,000 in 2019 and 2018, respectively, and has pledges outstanding from Trustees of approximately $8,557,000 and $9,981,000 at June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

15. Income Taxes

The College is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The College follows the FASB guidance that requires a tax position to be recognized based on a "more likely than not" to be sustained upon examination threshold. The College does not believe its financial statements include any uncertain tax positions.

The College's policy is to recognize interest related to unrecognized tax benefits in interest expense and penalties in operating expenses. No interest or penalties were recognized in 2019 or 2018.

16. Liquidity and Availability of Resources

The College's working capital and cash flows have seasonal variations during the year attributable to the annual cash receipts for tuition charges and collections on student accounts in relation to the start of academic semesters.

The College's financial assets available within one year of the statements of financial position date for general expenditure are as follows:

	2019	2018
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 7,462,207	$ 7,220,569
Current student receivables	1,091,300	1,353,808
Short-term investments	9,558,543	3,033,368
Anticipated appropriations of endowment for next fiscal year	3,135,520	3,030,532
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	$ 21,247,570	$ 14,638,277

The College's endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowments and a quasi-endowment. Income from donor-restricted endowments is restricted for specific purposes and, therefore, is not available for general expenditure. The quasi-endowment has a spending rate of 4.75 percent, $697,635 of appropriations from the quasi-endowment will be available within the next 12 months.

As part of the College's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. To help manage unanticipated liquidity needs, the College has committed lines of credit in the amount of $2,510,000, which it could draw upon. In addition, the College has a board-designated endowment of $15,182,588. Although the College does not intend to spend from its board-designated endowment other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of its annual budget approval and appropriation process, amounts from the College board-designated endowment could be made available if necessary. However, both the board-designated endowment and donor-restricted endowments contain investments with lock-up provisions that would reduce the total investments that could be made available.

Lebanon Valley College

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended June 30, 2019

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Total Federal Expenditures
Student Financial Assistance Cluster:		
U.S. Department of Education		
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	84.007	$ 174,059
Federal Work Study Program	84.033	200,000
Federal Perkins Loan	84.038	2,810,060
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	1,909,382
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	15,882,259
Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education Grants	84.379	37,376
Total U.S. Department of Education and Student Financial Assistance Cluster		21,013,136
Research and Development Cluster:		
National Science Foundation		
Education and Human Resources	47.076	46,039
Total expenditures of federal awards		$ 21,059,175

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Lebanon Valley College (the "College") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2019. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the activities of the College, it is not intended to and does not present either the financial position, changes in activities, or cash flows of the College.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Schedule includes the federal grant transactions of the College recorded on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles in the Uniform Guidance. In certain programs, the expenditures reported in the financial statements may differ from the expenditures reported in the Schedule due to program expenditures exceeding grant or contract budget limitations which are not reported as expenditures in the Schedule.

3. Indirect Cost Rate

The College submits a proposal (simplified method) for an indirect cost rate every five years. The approved rate is used on grants, contracts and other agreements with the Federal Government. The College has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate for federal grants under Uniform Guidance.

4. Federal Student Loan Program

The College administers the Federal Perkins Loan Program, and balances and transactions relating to this program are included in the College's basic financial statements. Loans outstanding at the beginning of the year and loans made during the year are included in the federal expenditures presented in the Schedule. The total loans outstanding under the Federal Perkins Loan Program at June 30, 2019 were $2,494,530.

5. Administrative Cost Allowances

The U.S. Department of Education allows the College to expend a portion of federal funds for costs incurred to administer the student financial assistance program. The Schedule also includes an administrative cost allowance for the Federal Pell Grant Program of $2,300.

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Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Trustees of
Lebanon Valley College

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards,* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Lebanon Valley College (the "College"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2019, and the related statements of activities, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 17, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control exists* when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP

Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania
October 17, 2019

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Trustees of
Lebanon Valley College

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

We have audited Lebanon Valley College's (the "College") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the College's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019. The College's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the College's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the College's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the College's compliance.

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the College is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the College's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Purpose of Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP

Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania
January 28, 2020

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:	Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:		
• Material weakness(es) identified?	____ yes	X no
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	____ yes	X none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	____ yes	X no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:		
• Material weakness(es) identified?	____ yes	X no
• Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	____ yes	X none reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	____ yes	X no

Identification of major federal programs:

CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
	Student Financial Assistance Cluster:
84.007	Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants
84.033	Federal Work Study Program
84.038	Federal Perkins Loan
84.063	Federal Pell Grant Program
84.268	Federal Direct Student Loans
84.379	Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education Grants

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	$750,000	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	X yes	____ no

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None.

Summary Schedule of Prior Year Findings

None.